- (d) Nothing in this chapter shall prevent a physician and surgeon from utilizing an agent whofurnishes billing and collection services to the physician and surgeon to submit claims or receive payment for claims.
- (e) All payments from the fund pursuant to Section 1797.98c to physicians and surgeons shall be limited to physicians and surgeons who, in person, provide onsite services in a clinical setting, including, but not limited to, radiology and pathology settings.
- (f) All payments from the fund shall be limited to claims for care rendered by physicians and surgeons to patients who are initially medically screened, evaluated, treated, or stabilized in any of the following:
- (1) A basic or comprehensive emergency department of a licensed general acute care hospital.
- (2) A site that was approved by a county prior to January 1, 1990, as a paramedic receiving station for the treatment of emergency patients.
- (3) A standby emergency department that was in existence on January 1, 1989, in a hospital specified in Section 124840.
- (4) For the 1991-92 fiscal year and each fiscal year thereafter, a facility which contracted prior to January 1, 1990, with the National Park Service to provide emergency medical services.
- (g) Payments shall be made only for emergency services provided on the calendar day on which emergency medical services are first provided and on the immediately following two calendar days, however, payments may not be made for services provided beyond a 48-hour period of continuous service to the patient.
- (h) Notwithstanding subdivision (g), if it is necessary to transfer the patient to a second facility providing a higher level of care for the treatment of the emergency condition, reimbursement shall be available for services provided at the facility to which the patient was transferred on the calendar day of transfer and on the immediately following two calendar days, however, payments may not be made for services provided beyond a 48-hour period of continuous service to the patient.
- (i) Payment shall be made for medical screening examinations required by law to determine whether an emergency condition exists, notwithstanding the determination after the examination that a medical emergency does not exist. Payment shall not be denied solely because a patient was not admitted to an acute care facility. Payment shall be made for services to an inpatient only when the inpatient has been admitted to a hospital from an entity specified in subdivision (f).
- (j) The administering agency shall compile a quarterly and yearend summary of reimbursements paid to facilities and physicians and surgeons. The summary shall include, but shall not be limited to, the total number of claims submitted by physicians and surgeons in aggregate from each facility and the amount paid to each physician and surgeon. The administering agency shall

provide copies of the summary and forms and instructions relating to making claims for reimbursement to the public, and may charge a fee not to exceed the reasonable costs of duplication.

(k) Each county shall establish an equitable and efficient mechanism for resolving disputes relating to claims for reimbursements from the fund. The mechanism shall include a requirement that disputes be submitted either to binding arbitration conducted pursuant to arbitration procedures set forth in Chapter 3 (commencing with Section 1282) and Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 1285) of Part 3 of Title 9 of the Code of Civil Procedure, or to a local medical society for resolution by neutral parties.

§ 1797.98f. Reimbursement of emergency physician or surgeon with gross billing arrangement with hospital

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, an emergency physician and surgeon, or an emergency physician group, with a gross billings arrangement with a hospital shall be entitled to receive reimbursement from the Emergency Medical Services Fund for services provided in that hospital, if all of the following conditions are met:

- (a) The services are provided in a basic or comprehensive general acute care hospital emergency department, or in a standby emergency department in a small and rural hospital as defined in Section 124840.
- (b) The physician and surgeon is not an employee of the hospital.
- (c) All provisions of Section 1797.98c are satisfied, except that payment to the emergency physician and surgeon, or an emergency physician group, by a hospital pursuant to a gross billings arrangement shall not be interpreted to mean that payment for a patient is made by a responsible third party.
- (d) Reimbursement from the Emergency Medical Services Fund is sought by the hospital or the hospital's designee, as the billing and collection agent for the emergency physician and surgeon, or an emergency physician group.

For purposes of this section, a "gross billings arrangement" is an arrangement whereby a hospital serves as the billing and collection agent for the emergency physician and surgeon, or an emergency physician group, and pays the emergency physician and surgeon, or emergency physician group, a percentage of the emergency physician and surgeon's or group's gross billings for all patients.

§ 1797.98g. Emergency medical services funds; physician services account; effect of law

The moneys contained in an Emergency Medical Services Fund, other than moneys contained in a Physician Services Account within the fund pursuant to Section 16952 of the Welfare and

Institutions Code, shall not be subject to Article 3.5 (commencing with Section 16951) of Chapter 5 of Part 4.7 of Division 9 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

§ 1797.98h. Repealed by Stats.1994, c. 1143 (S.B.1683), § 2, operative Jan. 1, 2000

A new Chapter 2.5 of Division 2.5 of the Health and Safety Code is added to read as follows:

A. General Provisions

Section 1797.98a of Chapter 2.5 of Division 2.5 of the Health and Safety Code is added to read:

- § 1797.98a(a) There is hereby created the Emergency and Trauma Physician Services Commission in the Department of Health Services.
 - (b) The Commission shall consist of ten members, appointed as follows:
- (1) Three full-time physicians and surgeons who are board certified in emergency medicine and who are members of a professional medical association and are in a position to represent the interests of emergency physicians generally, appointed by the Governor of California; and
- (2) Three full-time physicians and surgeons who provide on-call specialty services to hospital emergency departments and who are members of a professional medical association and are in a position to represent the interests of on-call physician specialists generally, appointed by the Governor of California; and
- (3) One full-time physician and surgeon who is board certified in emergency medicine and who is a member of a professional medical association and is in a position to represent the interests of emergency physicians generally, appointed by the Senate Rules Committee; and
- (4) One full-time physician and surgeon who provides on-call specialty services to hospital emergency departments and is a member of a professional medical association and is in a position to represent the interests of on-call physician specialists generally, appointed by the Senate Rules Committee; and
- (5) One full-time physician and surgeon who is board certified in emergency medicine and who is a member of a professional medical association and is in a position to represent the interests of emergency physicians generally, appointed by the Speaker of the California State Assembly; and
- (6) One full-time physician and surgeon who provides on-call specialty services to hospital emergency departments and who is a member of a professional medical association and is in a position to represent the interests of on-call physician specialists generally, appointed by the Speaker of the California State Assembly.