

Table 42
ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1997-2002
 By Type of Supervision and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Type of supervision	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	Percent change	
							1997-2002	2001-2002
Total.....	643,902	676,317	694,131	691,048	681,809	689,515	7.1	1.1
State supervision as of December 31.....	262,477	272,747	279,035	282,684	279,428	277,230	5.6	-0.8
Institution inmate population.....	155,906	160,093	161,100	161,000	157,379	159,869	2.5	1.6
California Department of Corrections (CDC) ¹	152,577	157,187	158,519	158,450	155,365	158,099	3.6	1.8
California Department of the Youth Authority (CYA) ²	630	530	413	345	237	174	-72.4	-26.6
California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) ³	2,699	2,376	2,168	2,205	1,777	1,596	-40.9	-10.2
Parolees/outpatients.....	106,571	112,654	117,935	121,684	122,049	117,361	10.1	-3.8
Parolees (CDC).....	102,201	108,929	115,071	118,673	119,081	114,580	12.1	-3.8
Parolees (CYA) ⁴	1,122	779	323	270	229	193	-82.8	-15.7
Outpatients (CRC) ⁵	3,248	2,946	2,541	2,741	2,739	2,588	-20.3	-5.5
Local supervision.....	381,425	403,570	415,096	408,364	402,381	412,285	8.1	2.5
Average daily jail population ^{6,7,8}	76,894	79,143	76,311	75,076	73,841	75,545	-1.8	2.3
Sentenced.....	32,301	33,841	31,819	30,311	28,262	28,107	-13.0	-0.5
Male.....	27,861	28,795	27,110	25,876	24,372	24,264	-12.9	-0.4
Female.....	4,440	5,046	4,709	4,435	3,890	3,843	-13.4	-1.2
Non-Sentenced.....	44,593	45,303	44,492	44,764	45,579	47,438	6.4	4.1
Male.....	39,201	39,771	39,222	39,360	40,175	41,859	6.8	4.2
Female.....	5,392	5,531	5,270	5,404	5,404	5,579	3.5	3.2
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31 ^{a,b}	304,531	324,427	338,785	333,288	328,540	336,740	10.6	2.5
Felony offense.....	212,335	229,681	244,460	238,520	235,951	239,618	12.8	1.6
Misdemeanor offense.....	92,196	94,746	94,325	94,768	92,589	97,122	5.3	4.9
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ⁹								
Total.....	2,935.5	3,145.9	3,176.0	3,113.1	3,022.8	3,007.4	2.4	-0.5
State supervision.....	1,196.6	1,268.7	1,276.7	1,273.4	1,238.8	1,209.2	1.1	-2.4
Institution inmate population.....	710.8	744.7	737.1	725.3	697.7	697.3	-1.9	-0.1
Parolees/outpatients.....	485.9	524.0	539.6	548.2	541.1	511.9	5.4	-5.4
Local supervision.....	1,738.9	1,877.2	1,899.3	1,839.6	1,783.9	1,798.2	3.4	0.8
Average daily jail population.....	350.6	368.1	349.2	338.2	327.4	329.5	-6.0	0.6
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31.....	1,388.3	1,509.1	1,550.1	1,501.4	1,456.6	1,468.7	5.8	0.8

Sources: CDC and CRC data are provided by the California Department of Corrections. CYA data are provided by the California Department of the Youth Authority. Jail population data are provided by the California Board of Corrections (BOC).

Notes: Rates may not add to subtotals or total because of rounding.

¹ By statute, interagency transfers between CDC, CYA, and Department of Mental Health (DMH) state hospitals may occur.

² CDC counts include felons housed in CRC and DMH state hospitals.

³ 1996 legislation has resulted in transfers of large numbers of adult inmates from CYA to CDC in 1997 through 2002.

⁴ CRC counts are for commitments to the Civil Narcotic Addict Program. Although CRC is a CDC institution, the CRC counts are not included in the CDC counts.

⁵ 1996 legislation accounts for the decrease in this category from 1997 to 2002.

⁶ Outpatients are civil narcotic addicts under parole supervision.

⁷ Jail population will differ from previously published data due to a change in source. For additional information, see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

⁸ Average daily jail populations are for Type II, III, and IV facilities.

⁹ Counts may not add to the total due to projections and rounding of numbers made by the BOC.

^a These rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 56).

^b For 2001, complete data were not available for three counties. For additional information, see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

^c For 2002, complete data were not available for two counties. For additional information, see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.