

**Table 41**  
**ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1952-2002**  
**Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk**

Year(s)	Total		State supervision						Local supervision					
			Total		Institution inmate population		Parolees/ outpatients		Total		Average daily jail population <sup>1</sup>		Adults on active probation <sup>2,3</sup>	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
2002.....	689,515	3,007.4	277,230	1,209.2	159,869	697.3	117,361	511.9	412,285	1,798.2	75,545	329.5	336,740	1,468.7
2001.....	681,809	3,022.8	279,428	1,238.8	157,379	697.7	122,049	541.1	402,381	1,783.9	73,841	327.4	328,540	1,456.6
2000.....	691,048	3,113.1	282,684	1,273.4	161,000	725.3	121,684	548.2	408,364	1,839.6	75,076	338.2	333,288	1,501.4
1999.....	694,131	3,176.0	279,035	1,276.7	161,100	737.1	117,935	539.6	415,096	1,899.3	76,311	349.2	338,785	1,550.1
1998.....	676,317	3,145.9	272,747	1,268.7	160,093	744.7	112,654	524.0	403,570	1,877.2	79,143	368.1	324,427	1,509.1
1997.....	643,902	2,935.5	262,477	1,196.6	155,906	710.8	106,571	485.9	381,425	1,738.9	76,894	350.6	304,531	1,388.3
1996.....	610,508	2,797.2	248,998	1,140.8	146,632	671.8	102,366	469.0	361,510	1,656.3	72,007	329.9	289,503	1,326.4
1995.....	592,624	2,755.6	234,556	1,090.7	137,089	637.5	97,467	453.2	358,068	1,665.0	71,082	330.5	286,986	1,334.5
1994.....	573,035	2,703.8	218,697	1,031.9	127,784	602.9	90,913	429.0	354,338	1,671.9	69,233	326.7	285,105	1,345.2
1993.....	557,503	2,664.5	209,178	999.7	121,954	582.9	87,224	416.9	348,325	1,664.7	67,576	323.0	280,749	1,341.8
1992.....	572,812	2,772.4	199,205	964.2	111,338	538.9	87,867	425.3	373,607	1,808.3	70,853	342.9	302,754	1,465.3
1991.....	571,890	2,809.3	187,770	922.4	103,563	508.7	84,207	413.7	384,120	1,886.9	68,699	337.5	315,421	1,549.4
1990.....	547,913	2,735.8	171,368	855.7	99,145	495.0	72,223	360.6	376,545	1,880.1	70,845	353.7	305,700	1,526.4
1989.....	509,416	2,618.9	150,382	773.1	89,171	458.4	61,211	314.7	359,034	1,845.8	74,016	380.5	285,018	1,465.3
1988.....	463,353	2,453.5	130,689	692.0	78,102	413.6	52,587	278.5	332,664	1,761.5	67,021	354.9	265,643	1,406.6
1987.....	418,862	2,279.1	112,566	612.5	69,176	376.4	43,390	236.1	306,296	1,666.6	63,767	347.0	242,529	1,319.6
1986.....	375,933	2,099.8	97,432	544.2	62,128	347.0	35,304	197.2	278,501	1,555.6	57,887	323.3	220,614	1,232.3
1985.....	346,269	1,982.2	84,767	485.2	52,747	301.9	32,020	183.3	261,502	1,497.0	51,053	292.3	210,449	1,204.7
1984.....	318,427	1,863.9	73,685	431.3	45,685	267.4	28,000	163.9	244,742	1,432.6	47,329	277.0	197,413	1,155.6
1983.....	283,205	1,689.5	64,439	384.4	41,642	248.4	22,797	136.0	218,766	1,305.0	42,211	251.8	176,555	1,053.2
1982.....	251,903	1,534.5	55,809	340.0	37,600	229.1	18,209	110.9	196,094	1,194.6	39,085	238.1	157,009	956.5
1981.....	234,612	1,458.8	48,397	300.9	32,966	205.0	15,431	95.9	186,215	1,157.9	33,652	209.2	152,563	948.6
1980.....	225,048	1,426.3	43,918	278.3	27,916	176.9	16,002	101.4	181,130	1,147.9	30,045	190.4	151,085	957.5
1979.....	218,951	1,428.9	41,392	270.1	25,527	166.6	15,865	103.5	177,559	1,158.7	26,993	176.2	150,566	982.6
1978.....	221,014	1,481.7	40,963	274.6	24,068	161.4	16,895	113.3	180,051	1,207.1	26,938	180.6	153,113	1,026.5
1977.....	220,266	1,522.2	44,133	305.0	22,127	152.9	22,006	152.1	176,133	1,217.2	26,546	183.4	149,587	1,033.7
1976.....	225,843	1,603.9	45,400	322.4	23,641	167.9	21,759	154.5	180,443	1,281.5	28,201	200.3	152,242	1,081.2
1975.....	224,372	1,638.4	46,240	337.6	22,723	165.9	23,517	171.7	178,132	1,300.7	24,992	182.5	153,140	1,118.2
1974.....	232,711	1,744.5	48,607	364.4	27,479	206.0	21,128	158.4	184,104	1,380.1	25,217	189.0	158,887	1,191.1
1973.....	222,787	1,709.7	48,104	369.2	24,984	191.7	23,120	177.4	174,683	1,340.5	24,391	187.2	150,292	1,153.3
1972.....	202,744	1,589.1	32,606	255.6	17,758	139.2	14,848	116.4	170,138	1,333.5	26,955	211.3	143,183	1,122.2
1971.....	193,906	1,546.0	34,199	272.7	18,391	146.6	15,808	126.0	159,707	1,273.3	27,629	220.3	132,078	1,053.0
1970.....	182,385	1,478.0	37,326	302.5	22,399	181.5	14,927	121.0	145,059	1,175.6	27,964	226.6	117,095	948.9
1969.....	167,142	1,433.8	37,431	321.1	24,403	209.3	13,028	111.8	129,711	1,112.7	27,669	237.3	102,042	875.3
1968.....	157,029	1,377.0	37,439	328.3	25,606	224.5	11,833	103.8	119,590	1,048.7	26,308	230.7	93,282	818.0
1967.....	143,158	1,282.8	35,670	319.6	23,668	212.1	12,002	107.5	107,488	963.2	23,971	214.8	83,517	748.4
1966.....	140,121	1,288.8	36,024	331.3	23,563	216.7	12,461	114.6	104,097	957.4	23,452	215.7	80,645	741.7
1965.....	-	-	35,633	335.5	22,766	214.4	12,867	121.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1964.....	-	-	35,269	342.0	22,822	221.3	12,447	120.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1963.....	-	-	34,438	342.7	22,936	228.3	11,502	114.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1962.....	-	-	32,942	338.2	21,086	216.5	11,856	121.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1961.....	-	-	31,851	336.4	21,845	230.7	10,006	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960.....	-	-	30,963	336.4	21,660	235.4	9,303	101.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959.....	-	-	-	-	19,299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1958.....	-	-	-	-	19,202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1957.....	-	-	-	-	16,918	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1956.....	-	-	-	-	15,532	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1955.....	-	-	-	-	15,230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1954.....	-	-	-	-	15,376	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1953.....	-	-	-	-	14,149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1952.....	-	-	-	-	13,169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes: Dash indicates that data are not available.

Since 1952 there have been many changes in laws, data collection procedures, etc.; therefore, caution should be used when comparing data for the 1952-2002 period.

Beginning in 1960, rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 56). Comparable population data are not available prior to 1960.

<sup>1</sup>Jail population will differ from previously published data due to a change in source. For additional information, see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

<sup>2</sup>For 2001, complete data were not available for three counties. For additional information, see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

<sup>3</sup>For 2002, complete data were not available for two counties. For additional information, see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.